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COCOA BEANS

WORLD PRODUCTION AND TRADE

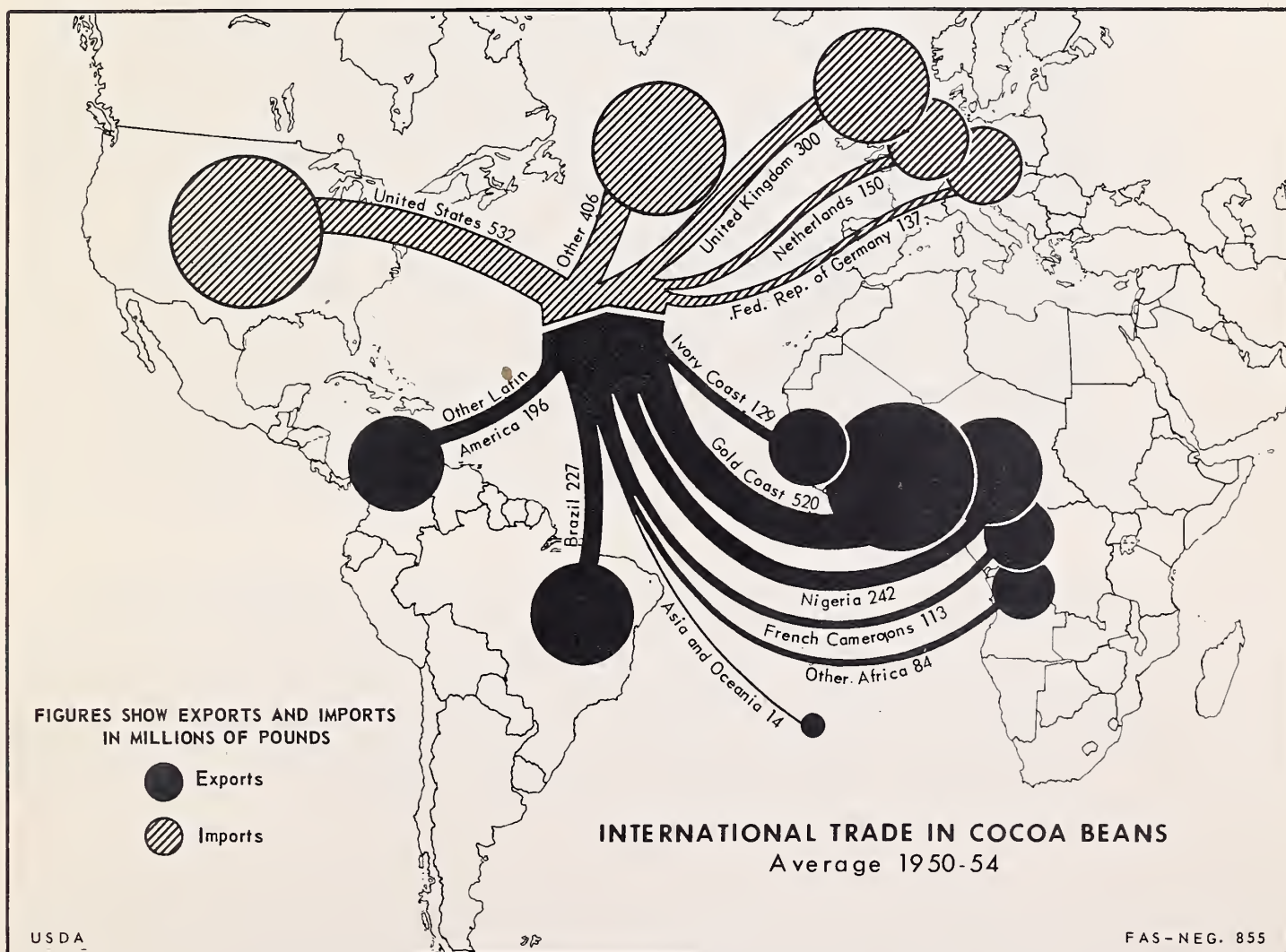


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COCOA BEANS
WORLD PRODUCTION

1956-57 PRODUCTION: World cocoa bean production for the 1956-57 season is estimated at 1,864 million pounds (832 thousand long tons). This would amount to approximately a 1.8 percent increase over the production of 1955-56. Some increases are expected for all continents. Probably the most significant increase is expected in North America, as almost complete recovery is expected from the adverse weather conditions which affected the 1955-56 crop.

In general weather has been favorable for a good crop for 1956-57. Dry weather in some parts of Africa has been a deterrent, but at the same time it has probably cut down on losses from pod rot. Several countries are granting favorable exchange rates to exporters of cocoa beans. When this is passed on to the producer, it generally provides an added incentive to following methods that will increase production. Spraying for disease control has become increasingly popular throughout the world, and the extent of such operations will have a direct effect on 1956-57 production.

North America: Production for the 1956-57 crop year will probably exceed 1955-56 by 8 million pounds or about 6 percent. This estimate is based on expected recovery from the adverse weather conditions which affected the 1955-56 crop. Cuba and Haiti should not show effects of the hurricane damage of late 1955, but Grenada is not expected to fully recover. Increases are expected for Mexico and the Dominican Republic.

Spray operations are being increased in Mexico, Panama and Costa Rica. Immediate effects will probably be gotten from this and sizeable increases in production could be realized in the future. Prospects for production in North America are also enhanced by the fact that the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences at Turrialba, Costa Rica is training personnel from various countries in cacao culture. The extension work and the work done at propagating stations by these personnel when they return to their home countries should prove particularly valuable.

South America: A small increase in production is expected for 1956-57 as compared to 1955-56. The 1956-57 estimate of production of 503 million pounds (224 thousand long tons) is almost identical to the production realized for the crop year 1954-55. Brazil is expected to have a little larger production, as the 1956 "Temporao" crop was somewhat above the 1955 "Temporao" crop. Small increases are also expected for Venezuela and Ecuador. There is a potential for considerable

COCOA BEANS: Production in principal producing countries, averages
1935/36-1939/40, 1945/46-1949/50, annual 1954-55,
1955-56, 1956-57 1/

Continent and country	Average 1935/36- 1939/40 <u>2/</u>	Average 1945/46- 1949/50	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
NORTH AMERICA					
Costa Rica.....	14,356	11,326	<u>3/</u> 23,500	<u>3/</u> 22,400	<u>3/</u> 21,000
Cuba.....	7,000	6,259	5,964	4,400	6,000
Dominican Republic.....	54,049	62,164	80,213	60,000	65,000
Grenada.....	8,536	5,703	<u>4/</u> 3,000	1,000	2,000
Haiti.....	3,349	3,790	2,870	3,000	3,500
Jamaica.....	4,750	4,274	<u>4/</u> 5,250	6,500	6,500
Mexico.....	2,500	13,318	26,455	22,000	24,250
Panama.....	10,418	5,931	4,072	3,500	4,000
Trinidad and Tobago.....	31,635	12,124	18,000	21,500	20,000
Other North America.....	4,059	3,032	4,000	3,000	3,500
Total <u>5/</u>	140,652	127,921	173,324	147,300	155,750
SOUTH AMERICA					
Bolivia.....	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	5,000	6,500	6,500
Brazil.....	263,980	283,870	357,145	348,100	357,000
Colombia.....	25,000	25,465	26,455	27,560	27,500
Ecuador.....	42,373	40,045	62,511	60,000	62,000
Peru.....	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	10,000	10,000	10,000
Venezuela.....	36,934	37,952	39,683	37,500	39,700
Total.....	368,287	387,332	500,794	489,660	502,700
AFRICA					
Belgian Congo.....	2,809	3,220	7,000	8,000	8,500
Fernando Po and Rio Muni...	25,000	34,208	47,390	48,500	49,600
French Cameroons.....	58,350	<u>7/</u> 90,832	128,700	123,500	130,000
French Equatorial Africa...	1,871	<u>8/</u>	6,956	7,500	8,800
French Togoland.....	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	12,600	16,500
Gold Coast <u>10/</u>	609,363	512,350	518,271	530,700	500,000
Ivory Coast.....	109,937	94,424	148,810	158,730	160,000
Liberia.....	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	1,570	1,800
Nigeria <u>11/</u>	216,318	222,980	222,083	254,800	280,000
Sao Thome and Principe.....	22,496	19,755	16,887	17,000	17,000
Sierra Leone.....	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	<u>9/</u>	4,860	5,400
Other Africa <u>12/</u>	<u>9/</u> 3,154	<u>9/</u> 9,018	<u>9/</u> 26,473	2,000	2,000
Total.....	1,054,298	986,787	1,122,570	1,169,760	1,179,600
ASIA AND OCEANIA					
Ceylon.....	7,931	4,866	5,600	6,500	7,000
Indonesia.....	3,310	1,198	1,100	3,100	3,000
New Guinea.....	-	-	2,400	2,500	2,500
New Hebrides.....	3,916	2,452	1,700	1,500	2,000
Philippines.....	-	-	3,000	3,300	4,000
Western Samoa.....	2,326	5,200	8,000	6,800	7,000
Total	17,483	13,716	21,800	23,700	25,500
WORLD TOTAL.....	1,580,720	1,515,755	1,818,488	1,830,420	1,863,550

1/ Production in Brazil is given for the 12 months May 1 to April 30, and in most other countries for the 12 months October 1 to September 30. 2/ Export data have been used for all countries with the exception of Mexico, Cuba and Colombia. 3/ Some cocoa beans produced in Costa Rica move across the border for marketing in Nicaragua. 4/ Approximated from unofficial information. 5/ Includes Dominica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Nicaragua, St. Lucia and St. Vincent. 6/ Not available. 7/ Includes French Equatorial Africa. 8/ Included in French Cameroons. 9/ Prior to 1955-56 French Togoland, Liberia, and Sierra Leone are included in other Africa. 10/ Includes British Togoland. 11/ Includes British Cameroons. 12/ Includes Angola and Madagascar.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

expansion of cacao production in South America. There has not yet been enough time for effects of the concerted efforts of the past few years to be felt. Plants selected for resistance to diseases and for higher yields have been used for replacement stock in most of these countries. Since 1949 Ecuador has had five centers for such clonal propagation, so benefits should become increasingly evident there.

Africa: The present estimate for 1956-57 crop production in Africa is 1,180 million pounds (527 thousand long tons) or just slightly higher than the 1955-56 crop. This would represent about 63 percent of total world production.

All producing countries, with the exception of the Gold Coast, are expected to have as large or larger production than for 1955-56. A small decrease is expected for the Gold Coast due to prolonged drought in July and August. Late rains in September caused some pod setting, so there could be a late harvest in March in the Gold Coast. Nigeria also experienced dry weather during these months, but reportedly the soil could withstand this and, therefore, less damage is expected from pod rot.

The dry weather of July and August probably affected the production of the Ivory Coast, but an increase is expected over the 1955-56 crop. There is normally more moisture and rainfall in the Ivory Coast than in the Gold Coast, so this drought did not affect the crop as much here. A 30 percent increase in production is expected for French Togoland, and in addition some Gold Coast cacao will probably move through for shipment. Small increases in production are expected for the French Cameroons and Fernando Po. Several smaller producers in Africa - notably Belgian Congo, French Equatorial Africa and Liberia have had an upward trend in production.

Asia: The 1956-57 production for Asia is estimated at 25.5 million pounds (11.4 thousand long tons). This would reflect the upward trend in production for this area, but still would account for only about 1.4 percent of total world production.

Production in Ceylon has been increasing steadily in the past few years, as it has been in the Philippines. The Philippines is an importer of cocoa beans, but is increasing production as the government has been pushing development. Although Malaya has considerable land that would be suitable for growing cacao, their development project has gotten off to a slow start as the country lacks farmers trained in the growing of cacao.

WORLD TRADE

Two-thirds of the cacao beans exported in 1955 were from Africa. South American exports accounted for almost one-fourth of world exports during this period; while North American exports amounted to about 8 percent of the total and Asian exports were about 1 percent.

The United States is by far the largest consumer of cocoa beans. Exports to the United States in 1955 amounted to approximately one-third of the world total. The bean equivalent of products imported during 1955 amounted to 121.7 million pounds, which was slightly higher than for 1954. Unsweetened cocoa accounted for the major part of these product imports. Over 60 percent of the imports of sugar and candy confectionery were from the United Kingdom. Sweetened chocolate imports in 1955 increased by 48 percent in quantity over 1954, with major quantities being imported from the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Switzerland and Germany. Apparent re-exports of cocoa beans to the United States in 1955 were only about 10 percent of the 143 million pounds of 1954.

Almost 60 percent of world exports were destined for Europe (exclusive of Russia) in 1955. The United Kingdom was the largest importer - taking about one-third of the total European shipments. The Netherlands and Western Germany ranked second and third respectively in amount of European imports in 1955. France was the next largest importer, while exports to Spain, Italy and the U.S.S.R. during 1955 exceeded 30 million pounds each.

Net imports of cocoa beans during the first half of 1956 increased by fifty percent for the like period of 1955 for Western Germany. Some increase was also recorded for the Netherlands and France. The United Kingdom imported only about 60 percent for the first half of 1956 of its imports for the similar period of 1955, and only slightly over 50 percent compared to 1954. This decrease more than offset increases by the Netherlands, Germany and France. United States imports for the first three quarters of 1956 were about 22 percent above the first three quarters of 1955, and about 18 percent above the similar period of 1954.

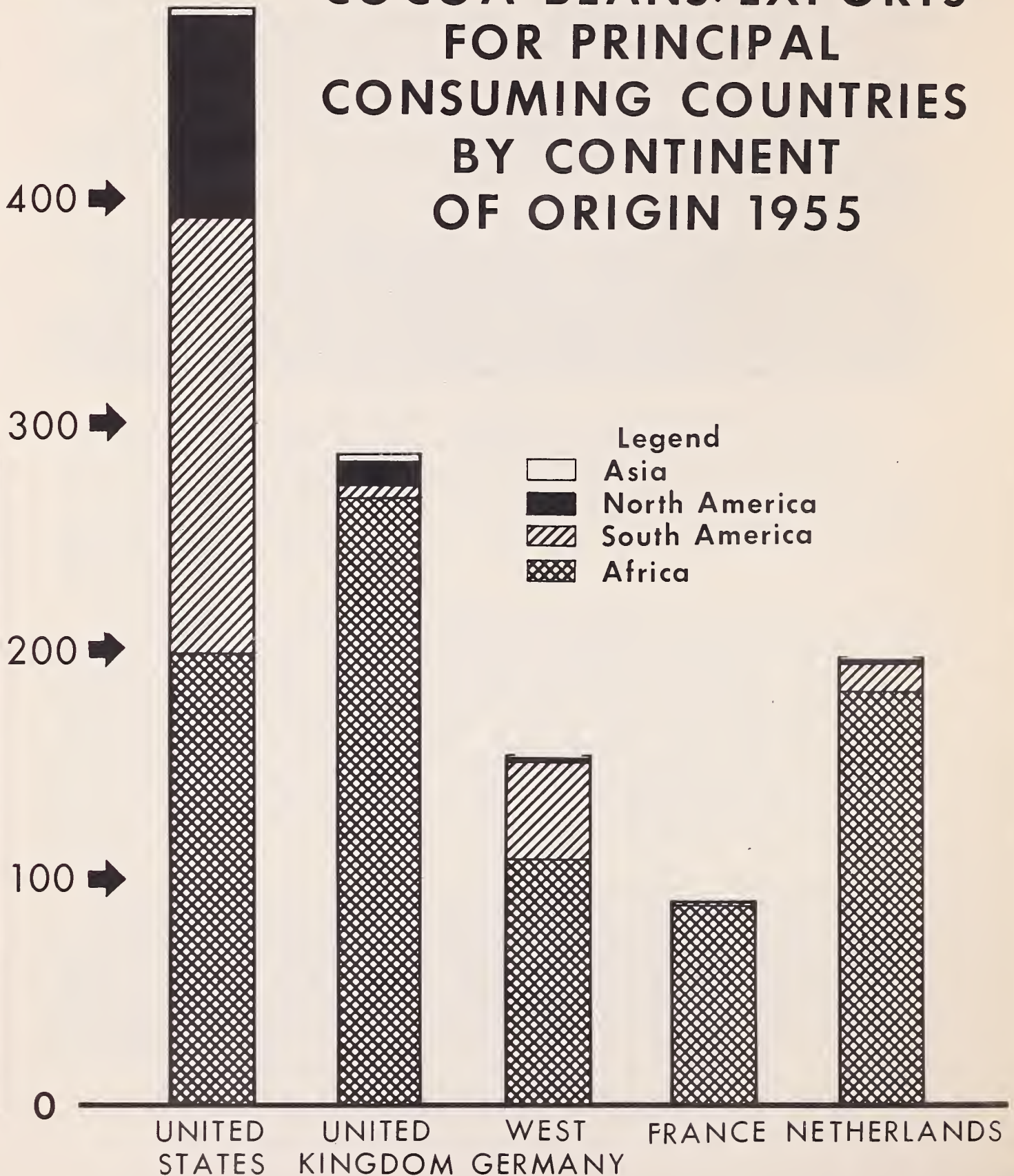
Visible warehouse stocks in several major consuming countries were at relatively high levels during the latter part of 1956. At the end of the first three quarters of 1956 United States stocks were higher than year end stocks have been since 1941. United Kingdom warehouse stocks at the end of June 1956 were higher than any year end stocks since 1939, and were slightly more than net imports for the first six months of 1956.

Producer price differences for cocoa beans for the 1956-57 crop will probably be less than for 1955-56. The Ivory Coast has issued a government decree setting the price of the 1956-57 cacao crop at 70 CFA francs per kilo (about 18 cents per lb.) for courante quality based on delivery to the Abidjan port. This is very near to the announced prices in the Gold Coast and Nigeria of £149 to £150 per long ton or approximately \$420.000 (about 18.75 cents per lb.). This should almost eliminate cocoa from crossing the borders from the French areas into the Gold Coast or Nigeria. The French Togoland has announced prices somewhat higher however, so as usual there will probably be movement of beans from the Gold Coast to Togoland for shipment.

Approximately 85 percent of the world cocoa bean production is moved on the export market. In addition there has been a trend toward more shipment of cocoa products in recent years. Therefore, the producing countries consume only a small proportion of the world supply. The bulk of the exports of beans are shipped from the tropical producing areas northward and westward to large consuming countries.

COCOA BEANS: EXPORTS FOR PRINCIPAL CONSUMING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT OF ORIGIN 1955

MIL. LB.



CACAO SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

There generally seems to be an increasing push throughout various areas of the world to foster better cacao production. This has been done in two main ways (1) Promoting use of better cultural practices and (2) Control of disease. The International Cooperation Administration has cocoa programs in a number of countries which are aimed at fostering better husbandry. The American Cocoa Research Institute and the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences at Turrialba, Costa Rica are continuing their cooperation on cocoa research programs in Latin America. However, cacao is a tree crop rather than an annual and it will take longer for technological improvements regarding cultural practices to be put into effect.

North America: Several countries in Central America grow cacao. It is primarily a small grower crop, but it is important to many as a cash crop or as a source of food. Most of the production is exported however, and the United States takes by far the biggest part of the exports.

Spraying operations are gaining momentum in several Central American countries, and Mexico, Panama and Costa Rica should show immediate benefit from this. Thrips, "black sponge" fungus, and phytophthora pod rot have probably been the most prevalent infestations in this area. "Monilia" pod rot was discovered only a few months ago in the dense jungle of Panama near the Colombia border. This disease is believed to be contained in this area as propagating materials are being taken from clonal material far removed from this area.

Rooted cuttings are being distributed to farmers in several Central American countries at prices below the cost of producing them. Seedlings, however, are preferred by some larger producers. The Cocoa Board of Trinidad has two propagating stations, which at full production could supply 1,000,000 clonal cocoa plants each year.

Mexico is constructing a Federal highway between Mexico City and Villa Hermosa which will facilitate farm to market transportation, and is working on a large drainage project in the cacao producing region. These factors should facilitate production. Costa Rica has been encouraging production by allowing 99 percent of the receipts from exports to be converted at the free market exchange rate, rather than a lower rate which has been used. Panama and Jamaica have been distributing rooted cuttings to increase production, and the Dominican Republic has established 22 parcels (about 7 or 8 acres each) at various points for this purpose and for getting information to the farmer concerning cacao growing.

Producer prices vary considerably between and within some of the Central American countries. Quality often varies widely, also. Technical assistance and extension work could improve this.

South America: Brazil ranks second to the Gold Coast in world cacao production, and produces almost twenty percent of the total world supply. Exports of beans from Brazil go to many countries in substantial quantities. In addition there is considerable cocoa product movement.

The state of Bahia produces about 95 percent of the cacao grown in Brazil. Bahia could increase production substantially in the future, especially since there is no known witches broom or "monilia" disease that occurs in some of the other South American countries. If disease alone were effectively controlled there would be big gains in production, for black pod rot itself sometimes causes a loss of as much as twenty-five percent of the crop. The amount of cacao production in Brazil will also be very dependent upon competition from other crops for land and labor.

In Ecuador cacao production is slowly building back up again after having had a severe slump in earlier years due to witches broom disease, "monilia" pod rot and general neglect. Since 1949 Ecuador has been increasing resistant clonal material by cuttings. Several nurseries of plants selected for resistance to diseases and for higher yields have been established. Plants are sold from these nurseries which are resistant to witches broom disease. It is estimated that annual plantings of trees in this country were at their peak in 1932, fell to a low point in 1936, and have not yet completely recovered the 1932 level.

There are about 65,000 acres in cacao in Venezuela at the present time. The propagating station at Turiamo is well advanced, and the rooted cuttings have a very good percentage of expectancy for survival. Clones at this station come from Trinidad, Colombia, and Costa Rica as well as from Venezuela. These clones hold the prospect of more than doubling yields of present varieties planted. Some cacao growers will take advantage of the cheap planting material offered by the Government, but there will probably not be much acreage increase from these. Opportunities for investment in other enterprises rather than cacao growing will probably prevent new growers coming into production.

Africa: Intensive spraying with insecticides for capsid control continues in the Gold Coast. This problem is now recognized as being as much a barrier to cocoa production in this country as swollen shoot. Mass sprayings are being carried on now, however, for economic reasons the grower will probably have to take care of his pest control over a period of time, as he is now doing by his own spraying with a fungicide for control of black pod disease.

The cumulative total of trees cut out for swollen shoot is over 54 million or the equivalent of near 91 thousand acres of cacao of 600 trees each. It is estimated that approximately 32 percent of this area has been replanted. Most of the new planting is being done in the Ashanti on new land. The Gold Coast Department of Agriculture believes the new planting and replanting are maintaining the Gold Coast acreage.

The Gold Coast Government agreed with the American Cacao Manufactures Mission to spray all cacao (mature, young, and damaged) in an area of 150,000 acres of the country. The large scale operation got under way this past September. There is a time limit of 12 to 15 months for covering the acreage.

Small hand sprayers costing the Gold Coast £10 each are sold to the farmers for £2 each. A change over from Didimac to Gammalin 20 insecticide spray is currently due to be made for control of capsid. New type nozzles for the sprayers is required for this, and are in stock in the country. The table below gives a summary of sprayer sales and the issue of insecticides.

Sale of Mysto Sprayers and Issue of Insecticide
August 1955 to August 1956

Item	Ashanti	Eastern	Western	T.V/Togo	Total
Sprayers	7,022	3,018	2,987	114	13,141
Didimac(gals.)	14,841	4,573	4,593	206	24,213

Plans are under way to spray all of the severely capsid damaged cacao in the Gold Coast (1/5 of the area or about 750,000 acres). The treatment will be two sprays at four week intervals with Gammalin 20 applied with mistblower equipment. Farmers will then be responsible for keeping the area free of capsids by spraying with the small hand mysto sprayers.

The producer prices for 1956-57 crop cacao in Nigeria are very near the prevailing prices in the Gold Coast and Ivory Coast. Western Regional cacao farmers are making every effort to control diseases and insects, use better cultural methods and improve quality so as to have a larger harvest and maintain their income. A considerable number of mechanical dryers have been installed throughout the Western Region for drying cacao during unfavorable weather.

Nigerian farmers are spraying with a fungicide for the control of black pod. The total number of sprayers in use for this purpose is about 31,000. The Western Region trained 25,000 farmers in the use of these small hand sprayers and 6,000 additional producers purchased sprayers. Producers pay the full price for the sprayers and chemicals. A few farmers have purchased power sprayers. Black pod control is a major factor influencing production and quality improvement.

Control programs continue for swollen shoot outside of the mass infection area, however, drastic measures will have to be taken to effectively control this disease. The farmer is paid 4s per tree cut-out and the total trees removed since 1945 is 1,834,000. From January through September 1956 a total of 77,962 trees were cutout. Present control practice is to remove the infected tree and the first ring of contact trees.

Capsid is the main insect attacking cacao in Western Africa. The policy in Nigeria is to demonstrate the control methods and then let the producer carry out his own control programs under the supervision of the agricultural extension service. Insecticide sprays are being used by farmers for control of capsid.

Since 1949 new plantings have amounted to about 30,000 acres in Nigeria. More than 200,000 Amazon seedlings were given out to growers in 1956 and preparations are under way to supply 1,000,000 in 1957. The supply of Amazon seedlings should increase rapidly as the Western Region multiplication nurseries come into production.

The Cocoa Stabilization Fund could be a factor to speed up the expansion of cacao acreage in the Ivory Coast. Beginning in September 1956 an FOB fixed price of 205 francs metropolitan per kilogram of current grade cocoa became effective. The knowledge that this price was to be established caused the mid-crop harvest to be much larger than had been expected. There had been a feeling in the Ivory Coast that the quantity and quality of cacao would decline unless the farmer had some assurance of a reasonable fixed price, so the Fund could have a major effect on the 1956-57 total production and quality, and bring about an accelerated acreage expansion.

Sierra Leone planted a large number of trees when cocoa prices were high, but the rate of new plantings has dropped drastically since cacao prices went down. This country is not plagued with swollen shoot or capsid damage; however, black pod rot takes about 10 percent of the crop and squirrels and monkeys destroy about 20 percent of the crop. Cacao production in Sierra Leone is expected to stabilize at around 3,000 long tons per year. It takes about 5 acres to produce one ton, and it is expected that 15,000 acres will be in producing cocoa and near 2,000 acres in young and non-productive trees.

The present economy of the island of Fernando Po depends upon the production of cacao. The crop is produced on large farms that range in size from 100 to 2,000 acres. Yields and quality are very good, and there is little loss from disease and insects. At present there are around 87,500 acres of cacao planted, and the acreage is expanding through two means: (1) The development of new cacao farms; and (2) The replacing of coffee with cacao.

The Liberian Department of Agriculture and Commerce is encouraging the production of tree crops on upland and rolling areas, and gradually moving the growing of rice down into the inland swamps and marshes. Extension agents out in the counties, provinces and at the Suakoko Research Station maintain cacao nurseries, give seedlings to the farmers and advise on planting and care of the trees.

There is no system of establishing producer prices and regulating purchasing and marketing. Prices paid by the exporter to the middlemen depends upon what the exporter believes the market will be when he ships the cacao, and prices, therefore, change from day to day. However, a National Production Council began functioning in September 1956, which is empowered to set up production quotas, extend loans, establish producer prices, and purchase, grade and market the crop. Council actions will probably have little effect on the 1956-57 crop, but could exercise considerable control on the 1957-58 and succeeding crops.

Including all ages of trees there are roughly 14,000 acres of cacao planted. Two-thirds of this acreage is probably less than ten years old, and about 2,000 acres were planted in the period from July 1955 through June 1956. There are no reported outbreaks of swollen shoot in Liberia, but black pod is causing some damage. The Ambrosia beetle is the worst insect pest at the present time and the greatest losses are on poor soils where the young seedlings are growing slowly. Capsids are not wide spread now, however, there is great concern over possible damage in the future.

Asia and Oceania: Production of cacao in Asia and Oceania has been increasing in the past few years. Ceylon and the Philippines are primarily responsible for the increase. The Philippines is an importer, but the government has been pushing the development of the industry by supplying planting material at reasonable prices and providing credit. It appears that the native or Criollo variety of cacao produces an acceptable bean here, but the principal drawbacks are controlling the insects, and using relatively poor processing methods. Ceylon's production has been increasing steadily in the past few years. The Criollo or Old Ceylon Red of the earlier plantations have largely disappeared as a result of cross pollination over a period of years with the more dominant Forastero type introduced later. The present type is very similar to the Trinitario Cacao of Trinidad. In the plantations there is a considerable mixture of the Amelonado type. Propagation by rooted cuttings is becoming very popular, and in recent years new plantations have been established in uneconomic rubber estates.

Table I COCOA BEANS: World exports by principal producing countries

Continent and country	1935-39	1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
NORTH AMERICA								
Costa Rica.....	14,356:	7,382:	9,676:	5,946:	13,688:	11,546:	18,177:	21,375
Cuba.....	93:	516:	- :	- :	543:	608:	2,988:	2,692
Dominican Republic.....	54,039:	52,779:	56,836:	50,196:	49,471:	54,566:	45,181:	49,830
Grenada.....	8,536:	5,763:	4,505:	5,432:	6,068:	6,846:	5,752:	5,094
Haiti 1/.....	3,350:	3,428:	4,128:	4,354:	4,177:	4,631:	4,952:	3,240
Jamaica.....	4,750:	3,420:	2,429:	2,645:	473:	2,299:	3,750:	4,440
Mexico.....	- :	2,328:	7,567:	3,428:	4,114:	1,452:	6,442:	11,054
Panama.....	9,229:	4,637:	4,188:	3,003:	6,942:	4,124:	3,631:	3,088
Trinidad and Tobago.....	31,634:	10,897:	16,198:	19,320:	14,088:	21,717:	17,640:	16,464
Other North America 2/..	2,153:	1,756:	2,405:	1,837:	2,470:	2,240:	2,562:3/	2,500
Total	128,140:	92,906:	107,932:	96,161:	102,034:	110,029:	111,075:	119,777
SOUTH AMERICA								
Brazil.....	263,980:	227,894:	290,998:	211,916:	128,401:	239,618:	266,690:	268,793
Ecuador.....	42,373:	39,214:	59,032:	53,122:	53,426:	48,732:	65,566:	54,222
Venezuela.....	36,934:	32,268:	34,494:	31,625:	33,220:	37,797:	34,204:	33,267
Total	343,287:	299,376:	384,524:	296,663:	215,047:	326,147:	366,460:	356,282
AFRICA								
Belgian Congo.....	2,809:	3,993:	3,592:	4,107:	4,443:	5,670:	6,332:	7,615
Fernando Po and Rio Muni	25,168:1/	31,079:1/	31,737:1/	31,157:1/	33,090:1/	37,668:1/	36,662:1/	43,069
French Cameroons.....	58,294:	89,753:	104,732:	107,596:	112,629:	133,455:	106,575:	122,559
French Equatorial Africa	1,873:	3,782:	5,397:	4,868:	5,972:	7,848:	3,327:	6,038
Ivory Coast.....	110,187:	82,933:	136,183:	122,305:	110,717:	158,059:	116,191:	165,808
Gold Coast 4/.....	609,363:	504,756:	598,978:	514,138:	474,891:	530,051:	479,692:	461,160
Nigeria 5/.....	216,318:	216,416:	223,881:	272,111:	256,997:	234,463:	220,356:	198,045
Sao Thome and Principe..	22,496:	18,544:	17,643:	15,604:	18,470:	23,993:	16,349:	12,679
Other Africa 6/.....	23,821:	8,613:	15,174:	17,893:	16,675:	23,602:	33,197:	29,698
Total	1,070,329:	959,869:	1,137,317:	1,089,779:	1,033,884:	1,154,809:	1,018,681:	1,046,672
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Ceylon.....	7,930:	4,592:	4,817:	5,671:	6,502:	6,161:	6,641:	5,584
Indonesia.....	3,291:	71:	945:	625:	1,148:	498:	1,317:	877
New Hebrides.....	3,916:	2,617:	1,390:	883:	1,700:	1,969:	1,620:	2,000
Western Samoa.....	2,326:	4,817:	4,211:	7,195:	5,484:	8,384:	5,374:	6,812
Total	17,463:	12,097:	11,363:	14,374:	14,840:	17,012:	14,952:	15,273
GRAND TOTAL	1,559,219:	1,364,248:	1,641,136:	1,496,977:	1,365,805:	1,607,997:	1,511,168:	1,538,004

1/ Year ending September 30 of year shown. 2/ Includes El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, French West Indies and Puerto Rico. 3/ Approximated from unofficial information. 4/ Includes British Mandated Islands. 5/ Includes British Cameroons. 6/ Includes Liberia, Madagascar, Sierra Leone, Angola and French Togoland.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official publications of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table II COSTA RICA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39 : pounds :	Average : 1945-49 : pounds :	1950 : pounds :	1951 : pounds :	1952 : pounds :	1953 : pounds :	1954 ^{1/} : pounds :	1955 : pounds :
EUROPE								
Belgium & Luxembourg ..	320 :	52 :	48 :	- :	126 :	- :	- :	- :
France	344 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Germany	3,946 :	- :	- :	207 :	128 :	- :	228 :	- :
Italy	169 :	193 :	169 :	15 :	44 :	- :	- :	- :
Netherlands	218 :	597 :	- :	11 :	77 :	214 :	986 :	855 :
Switzerland	- :	53 :	- :	- :	77 :	- :	62 :	- :
United Kingdom	344 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	108 :
Other	30 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Total	5,371 :	895 :	517 :	233 :	452 :	214 :	1,276 :	963 :
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	- :	40 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Mexico	26 :	275 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Panama	565 :	- :	2,887 :	77 :	375 :	- :	2,142 :	3,379 :
United States	5,196 :	1,925 :	3,608 :	3,510 :	9,630 :	7,361 :	11,472 :	12,795 :
Other	14 :	- :	- :	4 :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Total	5,801 :	2,240 :	6,495 :	3,591 :	10,005 :	7,361 :	13,614 :	16,174 :
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	38 :	58 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Chile	421 :	405 :	- :	139 :	- :	- :	- :	13 :
Colombia	1,992 :	3,159 :	1,995 :	1,809 :	3,066 :	3,726 :	3,287 :	4,195 :
Peru	380 :	109 :	239 :	- :	165 :	- :	- :	- :
Uruguay	5 :	59 :	128 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Total	2,836 :	3,790 :	2,322 :	1,948 :	3,231 :	3,726 :	3,287 :	4,208 :
ASIA								
Japan	348 :	- :	87 :	11 :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Philippines	- :	457 :	255 :	163 :	- :	- :	- :	30 :
Total	348 :	457 :	342 :	174 :	- :	- :	- :	30 :
Not specified	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	245 :	- :	- :
GRAND TOTAL	14,356 :	7,382 :	9,676 :	5,946 :	13,688 :	11,546 :	18,177 :	21,375 :

^{1/} Country detail not available. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table III

CUBA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955 ^{1/}
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
EUROPE								
Italy	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA								
United States	61	516	-	-	543	608	2,988	2,692
Puerto Rico	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	65	516	-	-	543	608	2,988	2,692
SOUTH AMERICA								
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	93	516	-	-	543	608	2,988	2,692

^{1/} Preliminary.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and, other information.

Table IV

MEXICO: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
EUROPE								
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	^{1/}	^{1/}	^{1/}	^{1/}	-	-
Total	-	-	^{1/}	^{1/}	^{1/}	^{1/}	-	-
NORTH AMERICA								
United States	^{1/}	2,328	7,567	3,428	4,114	1,452	6,442	11,054
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	2,328	7,567	3,428	4,114	1,452	6,442	11,054
ASIA & OCEANIA								
Other	-	-	-	-	^{1/}	^{1/}	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	^{1/}	2,328	7,567	3,428	4,114	1,452	6,442	11,054

^{1/} Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table V

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

-15-

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium	19	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	2,465	-	-	349	378	-	-	243
Italy	4	64	-	20	-	50	-	-
Netherlands	187	918	-	-	-	-	-	39
Sweden	-	61	-	-	-	1/	-	-
Other	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,686	1,063	22	369	378	50	-	282
NORTH AMERICA								
British Honduras	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	111	-	32	-	-	-
Cuba	-	1,057	-	-	-	-	-	-
French West Indies	3	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	209	2,085	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	74	254	133	145	78	78	-	-
United States	50,648	48,212	56,570	49,682	48,983	54,438	45,181	49,462
Other	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	86
Total	50,923	51,645	56,814	49,827	49,093	54,516	45,181	49,548
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	253	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA								
Japan	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	380	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	54,039	52,980	56,836	50,196	49,471	54,566	45,181	49,830

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

TABLE VI

JAMAICA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium and Luxembourg .	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	37	-	454	-	108	-	-	-
Italy	1	-	50	-	-	-	301	-
Netherlands	15	-	543	-	79	-	395	198
United Kingdom	28	-	-	1,401	88	987	1,614	2,727
Total	119	-	1,047	1,401	275	987	2,310	2,925
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	4,603	3,399	1,382	553	198	1,015	1,291	1,382
United States	1/	-	-	691	-	296	-	-
Total	4,603	3,399	1,382	1,244	198	1,311	1,291	1,382
SOUTH AMERICA								
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	-
ASIA								
Palestine	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified	1/	21	1/	-	-	-	1	133
GRAND TOTAL	4,750	3,420	2,429	2,645	473	2,299	3,750	4,440

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table VII PANAMA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium & Luxembourg ..	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	-
Italy	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Norway	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	74	24	1	12	-	-	7
NORTH AMERICA								
Costa Rica	-	50	1	-	-	-	-	-
United States	-	4,082	3,999	3,002	6,930	4,124	3,631	3,081
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	4,132	4,000	3,002	6,930	4,124	3,631	3,081
SOUTH AMERICA								
Chile	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	421	164	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	430	164	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified	1/9,229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	9,229	4,636	4,188	3,003	6,942	4,124	3,631	3,088

1/ Country detail not available at this time.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table VIII TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>
EUROPE								
Belgium and Luxembourg .	1,663	44	-	-	530	-	477	-
Denmark	76	-	-	-	49	-	54	-
France	1,797	-	-	-	425	-	352	-
West Germany	3,024	-	-	-	785	560	647	-
Italy	237	-	-	-	54	-	170	-
Netherlands	1,557	114	-	1,714	1,126	1,008	681	-
Norway	159	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland and Danzig	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	248	55	-	-	30	-	-	-
Switzerland	35	150	-	-	154	-	103	-
United Kingdom	3,472	3,055	4,999	3,539	3,953	4,592	4,184	3,830
Other	10	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
Total	12,403	3,452	4,999	5,253	7,106	6,160	6,715	3,830
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	3,557	498	230	515	620	2,554	1,261	2,128
United States	14,582	5,824	7,772	11,211	6,161	10,427	9,482	6,664
Other	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	18,165	6,322	8,002	11,726	6,781	12,981	10,743	8,792
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dutch Guiana	15	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
Other	42	4	-	-	20	-	-	-
Total	289	4	-	-	79	-	-	-
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Australia	351	45	-	-	-	-	65	-
New Zealand	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	597	45	-	-	-	-	65	-
AFRICA								
Union of South Africa ..	180	108	-	-	11	-	45	-
Other	-	-	-	-	111	-	72	-
Total	180	108	-	-	122	-	117	-
Not specified	-	966	3,197	2,296	-	2,576	-	3,842
Ships' stores	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	31,634	10,897	16,198	19,320	14,088	21,717	17,640	16,464

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table IX

BRAZIL: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium and Luxembourg .	2,203	2,759	3,155	903	581	615	1,163	718
Czechoslovakia	121	1,429	2,421	2,645	1,763	8,165	5,612	10,379
Denmark	2,235	1,287	5,672	1,986	647	902	1,096	209
France	1,796	1,323	14,047	9,169	1,228	568	11,112	397
Finland	-	9	-	172	-	41	260	-
Germany	27,491	335	4,235	18,045	10,404	84,888	99,290	38,377
Ireland	-	1,310	710	45	22	-	-	-
Italy	9,263	5,321	10,674	12,859	6,373	10,052	12,120	9,352
Netherlands	9,068	19,058	20,446	14,816	12,032	5,196	16,273	11,211
Norway	1,748	1,212	3,461	277	167	110	66	-
Poland and Danzig	627	434	-	-	-	-	2,281	4,294
Sweden	3,878	1,588	4,445	954	4,038	40	2,291	450
Switzerland	462	1,522	2,193	1,755	75	132	-	-
United Kingdom	704	5,164	50,613	13,074	1,171	9,347	16,481	4,841
Yugoslavia	23	-	529	573	82	2,750	4,158	13,813
Other	1,013	550	1,205	478	164	980	4,337	7,066
Total	60,632	43,301	123,797	77,751	38,747	124,150	176,540	101,107
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	883	2,219	731	489	1,587	2,249	2,866	2,694
Cuba	-	608	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	187,586	156,273	152,628	113,323	70,588	83,229	63,328	141,178
Total	188,469	159,100	153,359	113,812	72,175	85,478	66,194	143,872
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	10,584	19,869	9,651	13,972	12,072	21,884	17,653	13,270
Chile	93	1,093	1,292	2,801	2,071	1,980	753	1,490
Colombia	2,385	467	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	1,191	1,694	990	616	1,186	1,675	1,334	1,346
Other	3	101	-	17	27	25	14	-
Total	14,256	23,138	11,933	17,406	15,356	25,564	19,754	16,106
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Australia	149	433	434	1,454	693	-	-	-
Japan	239	-	50	116	1,373	4,206	3,863	6,655
Palestine	5	410	-	-	-	-	-	-
U. S. S. R.	-	449	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	33	394	178	882	-	-	196	1,020
Total	426	1,686	662	2,452	2,066	4,206	4,059	7,675
AFRICA								
Union of South Africa ..	160	507	917	148	57	176	88	33
Other	37	161	330	347	-	44	55	-
Total	197	668	1,247	495	57	220	143	33
GRAND TOTAL	263,980	227,893	290,998	211,916	128,401	239,618	266,690	268,793

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table X ECUADOR: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds	1,000 : pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium	2,039	2,096	1,673	3,691	2,760	2,287	2,390	2,250
Denmark	946	137	-	-	-	638	-	300
France	1,584	-	459	485	417	541	877	476
Germany	16,714	-	4,083	6,563	3,799	3,423	4,108	3,995
Italy	844	1,243	2,370	1,523	4,334	2,936	1,888	2,694
Netherlands	2,687	1,337	886	829	157	1,194	1,104	1,715
Norway	65	128	-	-	-	27	9	93
Spain	209	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	486	543	-	154	337	146	394	210
Switzerland	14	803	-	-	-	72	142	432
United Kingdom	1,507	-	-	547	948	3	1,190	97
Other	611	26	-	-	-	-	-	428
Total	27,706	6,324	9,471	13,792	12,452	11,267	12,102	12,690
NORTH AMERICA								
Mexico	7	309	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	18	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	13,594	24,830	40,730	30,624	29,564	27,217	41,278	26,860
Other	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	13,627	25,152	40,730	30,624	29,564	27,217	41,278	26,860
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	252	169	-	-	-	-	1,521	64
Bolivia	71	101	-	-	-	30	-	-
Chile	202	786	37	302	4	231	126	145
Colombia	-	5,984	8,439	8,133	11,283	9,920	10,528	14,317
Peru	197	402	-	-	-	-	11	-
Uruguay	37	29	-	-	-	-	-	15
Total	759	7,469	8,476	8,435	11,287	10,181	12,186	14,541
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Australia	158	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestine	11	134	-	-	-	67	-	-
Other	111	24	-	-	-	-	-	51
Total	280	159	-	-	-	67	-	51
AFRICA	1	48	-	-	-	-	-	80
Not specified	-	62	355	271	123	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	42,373	39,214	59,032	53,122	53,426	48,732	65,566	54,222

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other U. S. representatives abroad and other information.

Table XI

VENEZUELA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium & Luxembourg ...	1,438	2,463	1,897	1,988	2,426	2,196	2,805	2,630
Denmark	8	45	1/	-	-	-	28	27
France	3,328	148	7	745	29	544	5	389
Germany	9,716	-	604	821	911	1,188	2,284	1,600
Italy	370	524	465	478	193	812	1,098	971
Netherlands	1,812	683	1,108	525	363	522	926	552
Poland & Danzig	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	2	58	14	1/	17	-	121	31
Switzerland	-	457	234	991	654	147	126	44
United Kingdom	1,252	320	70	40	-	1/	275	262
Other	8	-	-	1/	1/	1/	65	-
Total	18,277	4,698	4,399	5,588	4,593	5,409	7,733	6,506
NORTH AMERICA								
Mexico	5	-	1/	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	-	96	27	-	27	-	-	-
Trinidad & Tobago	7,057	4,215	3,448	3,119	2,792	2,265	-	-
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	11,205	22,759	25,268	22,068	25,097	28,656	25,849	26,032
Other	53	-	1/	-	-	-	-	-
Total	18,320	27,070	28,743	25,187	27,916	30,921	25,849	26,032
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	14	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	41	61	1/	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	21	369	1,330	814	711	1,467	602	628
Other	1/	9	1/	1/	1/	-	-	-
Total	76	499	1,330	814	711	1,467	602	628
ASIA								
China, Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Japan	257	-	22	36	-	-	-	71
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	257	-	22	36	-	-	-	101
Not specified	4	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
GRAND TOTAL	36,934	32,267	34,494	31,625	33,220	37,797	34,204	33,267

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

BELGIAN CONGO: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds	: 1,000 : pounds
EUROPE								
Belgium and Luxembourg .	: 2,808 :	: 3,823 :	: 3,423 :	: 3,612 :	: 3,962 :	: 5,002 :	: 5,550 :	: 5,396 :
Denmark	- :	- :	- :	- :	7 :	- :	- :	196 :
Germany	- :	: 99 :	: 59 :	- :	: 365 :	: 656 :	: 631 :	: 1,315 :
Netherlands	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	: 96 :	: 684 :
Portugal	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Sweden	- :	- :	: 110 :	- :	- :	- :	: 44 :	: 24 :
United Kingdom	- :	- :	- :	- :	: 1/ :	- :	- :	- :
Other	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	: 12 :	- :	- :
Total	: 2,808 :	: 3,922 :	: 3,592 :	: 3,612 :	: 4,334 :	: 5,670 :	: 6,321 :	: 7,615 :
NORTH AMERICA								
United States	- :	- :	- :	: 495 :	: 109 :	- :	: 11 :	- :
AFRICA								
Angola	: 1 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Anglo-Eg.-Sudan	- :	: 21 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Egypt	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Union of South Africa ..	- :	: 50 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Other	- :	- :	- :	- :	: 1/ :	- :	- :	- :
Total	: 1 :	: 71 :	- :	- :	: 1/ :	- :	- :	- :
Not specified	- :	- :	: 1/ :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
GRAND TOTAL	: 2,809 :	: 3,993 :	: 3,592 :	: 4,107 :	: 4,443 :	: 5,670 :	: 6,332 :	: 7,615 :
1/ Less than 500 pounds.								

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table XIII

FRENCH CAMEROONS: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
EUROPE								
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170
Belgium	79	60	44	664	278	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	-	176	242	684	232	-	-	688
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	864	-	9
France	19,569	49,515	50,706	51,568	36,936	31,410	32,015	25,214
Germany	1,695	536	11,032	8,860	7,480	7,393	6,263	9,590
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174
Italy	-	511	922	1,471	1,845	5,150	7,344	7,976
Netherlands	23,858	1,154	28,124	28,867	42,064	50,069	36,195	46,376
Norway	-	438	569	276	165	221	-	110
Poland and Danzig	-	-	-	-	-	554	-	-
Sweden	-	1,155	3,499	-	-	221	-	414
Switzerland	-	-	57	820	653	243	-	970
United Kingdom	5	454	3,336	370	4,182	2,128	4,897	7,066
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	553	-	-
Other	-	-	190	-	44	238	-	22
Total	45,206	54,000	98,721	93,580	93,879	99,044	86,714	98,779
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	-	-	-	-	2,615	-	-	-
United States	3,788	4,059	5,888	11,627	14,017	19,631	15,831	23,139
Total	3,788	4,059	5,888	11,627	16,632	19,631	15,831	23,139
SOUTH AMERICA								
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	6,800	-	-
ASIA								
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	3,190	-	-
Syria	-	-	-	-	-	463	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	730	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	4,383	-	-
AFRICA								
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	477	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	2,557	-	-
North Africa	-	-	123	740	1,082	-	-	88
Union of South Africa ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	28	-	-	-	-	342	-	2
Total	28	-	123	740	1,082	3,376	-	90
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	551
Not specified	9,272	31,695	-	1,649	1,036	221	4,030	-
GRAND TOTAL	58,294	89,754	104,732	107,596	112,629	133,455	106,575	122,559

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and, other information.

TABLE XIV
FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : : 1936-39 : 1945-49 :	1950 :	1951 :	1952 :	1953 :	1954 :	1955 :
	: 1,000 : 1,000 : 1,000 : 1,000 : 1,000 : 1,000 :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :	: pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds : pounds :
Europe							
Belgium	1 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
France	153 :	807 :	154 :	1,096 :	1,347 :	752 :	419 :
Netherlands	- :	- :	- :	26 :	- :	15 :	18 :
Total	154 :	807 :	154 :	1,122 :	1,347 :	767 :	437 :
AFRICA							
Belgian Congo	1 :	11 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
French Cameroons	- :	- :	5,232 :	4,850 :	6,492 :	- :	- :
French Togoland	- :	- :	- :	- :	9 :	- :	- :
French North Africa	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	11 :	- :
Total	1 :	11 :	5,232 :	4,850 :	6,501 :	11 :	- :
Fr. Overseas Territory ...	1,928 :	2,964 :	- :	- :	- :	2,549 :	5,582 :
Br. Overseas Territory ...	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Not specified	- :	- :	11 :	1/4,868 :	- :	- :	20 :
GRAND TOTAL	2,083 :	3,782 :	5,397 :	4,868 :	5,972 :	7,848 :	3,327 :
							6,039

1/ Country detail is not available at this time.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official publications of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table XV

GOLD COAST: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
NORTH AMERICA								
Bermuda	-	2,437	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	5,419	21,598	19,766	11,872	7,952	9,126	2,688	2,128
United States	166,363	188,544	223,214	200,467	179,980	168,448	80,640	94,866
Total	171,782	212,579	242,980	212,339	187,932	177,574	83,328	96,994
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	-	-	493	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE								
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium & Luxembourg ...	5,579	11,331	11,054	7,448	4,200	2,464	3,248	1,568
Bulgaria	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	2,345	2,511	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	5,208	3,136	5,152	3,528	1,926	3,584	1,792	1,792
Estonia	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	179	-	5,152	-	-	-	-
France	1,152	-	-	-	-	-	9,408	7,952
Germany	109,279	7,923	49,945	41,440	55,906	57,454	83,384	75,598
Greece	482	493	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	76	628	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	405	963	9,632	2,352	224	8,400	2,688	7,390
Italy	7,994	625	-	-	448	9,329	4,435	6,832
Netherlands	57,890	26,542	48,066	35,502	42,000	48,671	57,006	68,824
Norway	5,098	3,155	4,903	5,611	5,488	9,061	7,974	6,720
Poland & Danzig	4,050	1,523	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rumania	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	6,898	4,926	12,813	11,791	8,064	12,105	7,717	8,658
Switzerland	363	5,143	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	9	9,187	78	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	196,644	130,815	172,554	142,959	112,354	146,789	153,035	128,231
Yugoslavia	98	267	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	403,827	209,840	314,197	255,783	230,610	297,857	330,687	313,565
AFRICA								
Algeria	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canary Islands	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	85	345	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Morocco	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Togoland	13,922	21,637	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory Coast	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port. E. Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union of South Africa ..	1,607	12,344	3,461	3,427	3,371	5,208	6,440	5,320
Total	15,700	34,752	3,461	3,427	3,371	5,208	6,440	5,320
ASIA								
Cyprus	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestine (Israel)	34	728	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	33	16,712	13,440	28,000	39,200	33,598	43,008	28,672
Total	179	17,654	13,440	28,000	39,200	33,598	43,008	28,672
OCEANIA								
Australia	15,705	15,991	11,939	12,250	11,872	11,749	14,885	14,235
New Zealand	2,170	4,471	4,061	2,330	1,904	4,065	1,344	2,374
Total	17,875	20,462	16,000	14,580	13,776	15,814	16,229	16,609
Other	-	9,450	8,407	9	2	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	609,363	504,737	598,978	514,138	474,891	530,051	479,692	461,160

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.

Table XVI

IVORY COAST: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000
	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>	: <u>pounds</u>
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	-	-	-	772	972	-	-	-
United States	32,835	16,718	7,798	7,048	12,861	14,456	22,750	37,884
Total	32,835	16,718	7,798	7,820	13,833	14,456	22,750	37,884
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE								
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	110
Belgium	65	1,690	895	1,160	529	-	1,825	18
Czechoslovakia	-	1,207	884	1,845	2,222	-	77	165
Denmark	58	429	181	584	727	-	176	220
Finland	-	-	-	269	143	-	192	44
France	56,770	50,218	72,690	56,987	43,056	57,846	44,908	44,807
Germany	4,145	632	10,104	12,489	9,782	13,556	5,403	16,082
Hungary	-	89	417	-	772	-	-	-
Italy	589	1,710	3,472	4,299	6,426	7,672	9,107	9,268
Netherlands	8,667	1,390	23,269	23,417	26,400	48,455	23,194	46,150
Norway	-	52	112	-	55	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-
Sweden	1	621	1,036	1,967	2,864	-	1,348	780
Switzerland	-	1,805	1,495	5,794	578	-	1,274	242
United Kingdom	3,560	3,993	13,142	2,956	2,101	5,860	2,402	1,047
Total	73,855	63,836	127,697	111,767	95,975	133,389	89,994	118,933
AFRICA								
Algeria	212	450	419	388	269	-	320	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	148
French Morocco	-	362	88	595	223	-	209	428
Gambia	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gold Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Africa	-	940	-	-	-	-	-	787
Tunisia	-	15	-	-	-	-	22	-
Total	212	1,901	507	983	492	-	805	1,363
ASIA								
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-
Japan	-	-	-	163	364	-	301	-
Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	-
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,986	3,869
Total	-	-	-	163	364	-	2,642	3,869
Others	3,285	400	181	1,572	53	10,214	-	3,759
WORLD TOTAL	110,187	82,933	136,183	122,305	110,717	158,059	116,191	165,808

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official publications of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table XVII

NIGERIA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

-27-

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39 :	Average : 1945-49 :	1950 :	1951 :	1952 :	1953 :	1954 :	1955 :
	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :	pounds :
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	236 :	11,593 :	560 :	2,460 :	5,712 :	4,368 :	1,344 :	1,232 :
United States	62,255 :	98,676 :	118,453 :	108,530 :	111,868 :	92,841 :	51,079 :	39,088 :
Total	62,491 :	110,269 :	119,013 :	110,990 :	117,580 :	97,209 :	52,423 :	40,320 :
EUROPE								
Belgium & Luxembourg ..	633 :	- :	- :	- :	224 :	- :	448 :	- :
Czechoslovakia	49 :	336 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Denmark	387 :	149 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
France	646 :	- :	- :	5,154 :	- :	- :	5,040 :	8,512 :
Germany	36,250 :	179 :	6,807 :	13,485 :	9,851 :	3,920 :	5,040 :	1,792 :
Ireland	- :	- :	- :	9,744 :	9,894 :	- :	- :	- :
Italy	39 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	894 :	672 :	- :
Netherlands	32,716 :	15,726 :	13,391 :	6,048 :	12,434 :	13,216 :	12,204 :	13,440 :
Norway	110 :	327 :	- :	224 :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Poland	258 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Sweden	217 :	233 :	- :	- :	- :	224 :	- :	- :
United Kingdom	58,771 :	87,649 :	84,670 :	121,370 :	104,774 :	118,104 :	142,849 :	130,397 :
Total	130,076 :	104,598 :	104,868 :	156,025 :	137,177 :	136,358 :	166,253 :	154,141 :
AFRICA								
French Cameroons	951 :	151 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
French West Africa	- :	1 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Union of South Africa ..	100 :	1,378 :	- :	5,096 :	- :	896 :	112 :	- :
Total	1,051 :	1,530 :	- :	5,096 :	- :	896 :	112 :	- :
OCEANIA								
New Zealand	- :	- :	- :	- :	2,240 :	- :	- :	- :
Australia	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	1,120 :	- :
Total	- :	- :	- :	- :	2,240 :	- :	1,120 :	- :
Not specified	22,700 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	448 :	3,584 :
WORLD TOTAL	216,318 :	216,397 :	223,881 :	272,111 :	256,997 :	234,463 :	220,356 :	198,045 :

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table XVIII

SAO THOME & PRINCIPE: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average 1935-39	Average 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955 ^{1/}
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
EUROPE								
Austria	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-
Belgium & Luxembourg ...	-	150	110	90	22	11	392	-
Czechoslovakia	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	324	-	163	-	-	55	-
Finland	-	408	165	165	209	378	35	115
France	-	183	-	697	44	71	2,043	1,116
Germany	-	894	2,809	560	1,076	2,180	1,704	672
Greece	-	-	-	132	-	33	218	-
Ireland	-	242	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	117	-	507	415	388	73	-
Netherlands	-	902	6,759	7,053	7,518	16,581	9,995	7,846
Norway	-	-	419	-	-	68	61	-
Portugal	-	7,713	7,282	2,443	2,555	1,865	1,602	1,801
Sweden	-	3,608	99	-	-	33	-	-
Switzerland	-	733	-	126	33	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	137	-	661	598	177	55	-
Total	-	15,443	17,643	12,597	12,571	21,786	16,233	11,550
NORTH AMERICA								
United States	-	598	-	1,102	5,509	1,349	-	-
SOUTH AMERICA								
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787
AFRICA								
Angola	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union of South Africa ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Total	-	24	-	-	-	-	11	-
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Australia	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
Palestine	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	16	-	-	33	-	-	-
Ships' stores	-	2,463	-	1,905	357	858	-	-
Not specified	22,496	-	-	-	-	-	105	342
GRAND TOTAL	22,496	18,544	17,643	15,604	18,470	23,993	16,349	12,679

^{1/} Preliminary. ^{2/} Country detail is not available at this time.

Note: 1955 is proportioned according to value of exports. Total is true weight.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

Table XIX

CEYLON: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39	Average : 1945-49	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000
	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds	: pounds
EUROPE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium & Luxembourg ..	: 180	: 3	: 146	: 36	: 96	: 29	: 14	: 17
Denmark	: 24	-	: 22	-	: 101	: 89	: 241	: 162
Germany	: 96	: 2	: 350	: 213	: 33	: 11	: 80	: 202
Greece	: -	: 30	: -	: 11	: 150	: 231	: 480	: 105
Italy	: 48	: 202	: 483	: 526	: 573	: 590	: 475	: 595
Netherlands	: 130	: 206	: 1,102	: 477	: 560	: 709	: 843	: 552
Spain	: 1	: 45	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
Sweden	: 5	: 45	: -	: -	: -	: -	: 11	: -
Switzerland	: 3	: 138	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
Turkey	: -	: 386	: 63	: 42	: 100	: 134	: -	: -
United Kingdom	: 1,400	: 152	: 665	: 428	: 639	: 728	: 1,770	: 517
Other	: 54	: 17	: 22	: 54	: -	: -	: 41	: 22
Total	: 1,941	: 1,226	: 2,853	: 1,787	: 2,252	: 2,521	: 3,946	: 2,172
NORTH AMERICA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Canada	: 1,053	: -	: 11	: 161	: 235	: 89	: 234	: 403
Mexico	: 248	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
United States	: 259	: 135	: 291	: -	: 45	: 95	: 28	: 34
Other	: 15	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
Total	: 1,575	: 135	: 302	: 161	: 280	: 184	: 262	: 437
SOUTH AMERICA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	: -	: -	: 15	: 52	: 45	: 142	: 47	: 78
Other	: 86	: 9	: 78	: 68	: 16	: 11	: -	: -
Total	: 86	: 9	: 93	: 120	: 61	: 153	: 47	: 78
ASIA AND OCEANIA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Australia	: 314	: 286	: 215	: 361	: 34	: 157	: 608	: 256
China, Republic	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: 16
India	: 2	: 202	: -	: -	: 291	: 123	: 177	: 119
Japan	: 86	: 133	: 4	: 657	: 1,731	: 670	: -	: 61
Java	: 4	: 246	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
New Zealand	: 132	: 34	: -	: -	: 22	: 29	: -	: -
Palestine	: 49	: 543	: 11	: 30	: 40	: -	: -	: -
Philippine Islands	: 3,534	: 755	: 1,218	: 2,310	: 1,741	: 2,278	: 1,502	: 2,311
Syria	: -	: 81	: -	: 49	: -	: 20	: 29	: 65
Other	: 37	: 10	: 11	: -	: 50	: 13	: 7	: 8
Total	: 4,158	: 2,290	: 1,459	: 3,407	: 3,909	: 3,290	: 2,323	: 2,836
AFRICA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	: 39	: 706	: 90	: 196	: -	: 11	: 22	: 25
French Morocco	: -	: 22	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -	: -
Union of South Africa .	: 131	: 203	: 20	: -	: -	: 2	: 41	: 36
Total	: 170	: 931	: 110	: 196	: -	: 13	: 63	: 61
GRAND TOTAL	: 7,930	: 4,591	: 4,817	: 5,671	: 6,502	: 6,161	: 6,641	: 5,584

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official publications of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad, and other information.

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TABLE XX WESTERN SAMOA: Cocoa bean exports by country of destination

Continent and country	Average : 1935-39 :	Average : 1945-49 :	1950 :	1951 :	1952 :	1953 :	1954 :	1955 :
	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :	1,000 : pounds :
EUROPE								
Germany	- :	- :	152 :	- :	- :	- :	78 :	112 :
Italy	- :	11 :	72 :	34 :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Netherlands	- :	- :	130 :	- :	45 :	22 :	- :	34 :
Switzerland	- :	20 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
United Kingdom	1,182 :	1,068 :	1,447 :	2,262 :	2,366 :	4,009 :	3,432 :	2,695 :
Total	1,182 :	1,099 :	1,801 :	2,296 :	2,411 :	4,031 :	3,510 :	2,841 :
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	60 :
United States	499 :	2,835 :	1,633 :	3,123 :	2,430 :	3,385 :	594 :	3,024 :
Total	499 :	2,835 :	1,633 :	3,123 :	2,430 :	3,385 :	594 :	3,084 :
ASIA & OCEANIA								
Australia	69 :	332 :	356 :	1,436 :	390 :	688 :	950 :	750 :
New Zealand	180 :	481 :	421 :	340 :	253 :	280 :	320 :	137 :
Palestine	- :	54 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Syria	- :	16 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
Total	249 :	883 :	777 :	1,776 :	643 :	968 :	1,270 :	887 :
Other	396 :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :	- :
GRAND TOTAL	2,326 :	4,817 :	4,211 :	7,195 :	5,484 :	8,384 :	5,374 :	6,812 :

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official estimates of foreign countries, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other United States representatives abroad and other information.